



#### **Cognitive Radio Experimentation World**



# Goals

- Evaluate context-aware multiple-hop communication strategies for a IEEE802.15.4 sensor network.
- Enhance throughput with cross layer techniques.
- Evaluate Cross-Layer Adaptable Wireless System (CLAWS):

# Challenges

- Validate if simulated performance improvements of CLAWS can be reproduced in a real-time test.
- Check the robustness and interoperability of CLAWS when communicating with a large number of off the shelf

custom built IEEE 802.15.4 prototype from KU-Leuven.

### FACT experiments

Uplink throughput tests:

- 18 sensor nodes upload data to a central information sink
- Scenarios: use one or two CLAWS nodes for data collection, each with one or three channels.



IEEE802.15.4 sensor nodes.

Setup

Multiple sensor nodes, one WiFi sink and two CLAWS systems at the w-iLab.t testbed, controlled by remote access



# Results

- Validated that custom CLAWS nodes can cooperate with of the shelf IEEE802.15.4 sensor nodes.
- Found that effective throughput increases when more resources are allocated.
- Initial tests showed instabilities in the CLAWS units, and poor reproducability of experiments involving many sensors. A hardware fix was found and evaluated succesfully.



# Conclusions

While the relative throughput of the diffent scenarios is similar to theoretical results, the absolute througput differs significantly.
The effort to configure the experiment remotely and collect debug data was underestimated, specifically during the initial phase where the CLAWS unit was unstable.

#### Testimony

- w-iLab.t provides the infrastructure for large scale experiments with sensor nodes.
- Instabilities in the CLAWS prototypes could be identified and fixed. These had not been detected during initial tests.
- Real life behavior is more complex than simulation results, motivating the use of a real-life testbed.



#### **PROJECT DATA**

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